Supplementary Materials

Figures showing locations/maps for sampling locations:

S1.: Location of all sampling sites
S2. Sampling locations of Red and Black soils of Karnataka
S3. Sampling locations for the surface soils from Odisha and West Bengal states
S4. Sampling locations for 261 (87 locations and 3 depths) samples of Odisha and West Bengal
S5. Sampling locations for the three watersheds along the western side of Chilika lake (blue: WS1S, red: WS2S, yellow: WS3S)
S6: The Plot and Trench site near IIT Kharagpur
S7: Trench and the sampling locations on the face of the trench